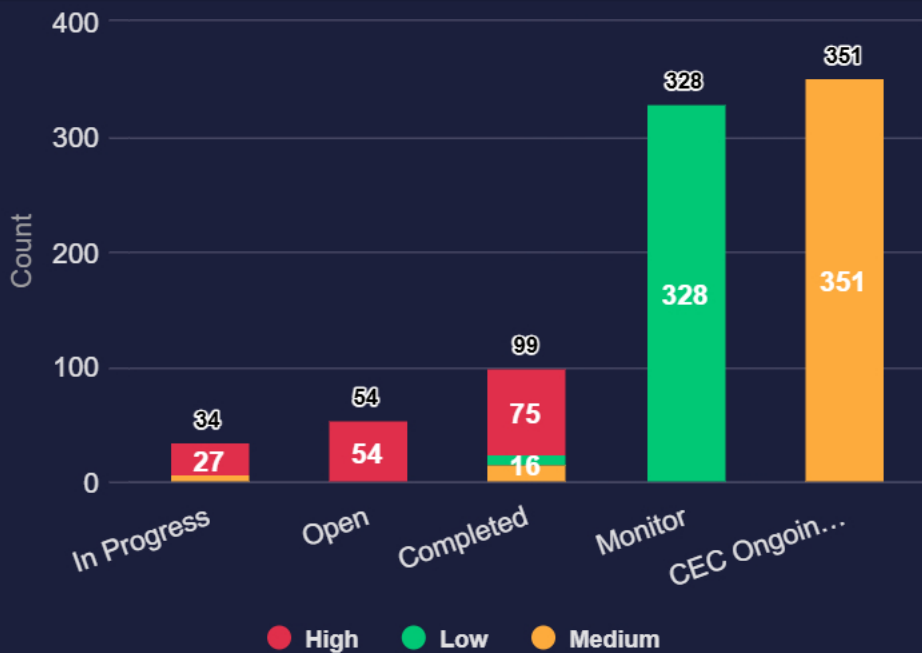


Progress

November 03, 2025 | 16:22:29



Powered by **monday.com**